

Code: CS4T4

**II B.Tech - II Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
October – 2020**

**PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
(COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Define interpretation and pure interpretation.
- b) Write about functional programming.
- c) What mixed-mode assignments are allowed in C and Java?
- d) Write any two design issues for arithmetic expressions.
- e) Define sub program.
- f) Define attribute grammar.
- g) List the formal methods of describing syntax.
- h) List out design issues of arrays.
- i) What data types were parts of original LISP?
- j) What is type inferencing used in ML?
- k) What is type compatibility?

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Describe the classification of programming languages. 8 M

b) Explain the reasons for studying programming languages. 8 M

3. a) Explain about the scanning and parsing phases of compilation with examples. 8 M

b) Discuss about the syntax graph and EBNF descriptions of Ada if statement. 8 M

4. a) Write about type checking. Give examples. 8 M

b) What is meant by primitive data types? Explain them with examples. 8 M

5. a) Write brief note on short circuit evaluation and coercion expressions with suitable examples. 8 M

b) Describe three situations where a combined counting and logical looping statement is needed. 8 M

6. a) Differentiate between pass by reference and pass by name with suitable example. 8 M

b) Discuss briefly about expressions in ML. 8 M